

V. 24.10.2025

**BUSINESS INTRODUCING TERMS AND CONDITIONS (RS)**

between

**Dukascopy Europe IBS AS**

Reg. No. 40003344762

Marijas iela 2A, Riga, LV-1050, Latvia

Riga, LV-1011

Latvia

(hereinafter referred to as “**Dukascopy Europe**”)

and

any Business Introducer (hereinafter referred to as the “**Introducer**”) accepted by Dukascopy Europe IBS AS.

Dukascopy Europe and the Introducer shall be collectively referred to as the “**Parties**” or individually as a “**Party**”.

Whereas, Dukascopy Europe acts in the capacity of a provider of electronic services and facilities for Internet margin trading based on its account opening documents and other agreements that Dukascopy Europe may conclude with counterparties, service providers, or clients;

Whereas, the Introducer knows or is otherwise in contact with persons or entities that may be interested to use the services of Dukascopy Europe;

**NOW, THEREFORE**, the Parties agree as follows:

**Terms and definitions:**

**BI Web Entry** – secured IT environment (cabinet) where the Introducer can view BI Terms and Conditions, use communication tools and see other relevant information.

**CFD trading account** – leveraged trading account (including all sub-accounts) with Dukascopy Europe that allows to buy and sell Contracts for Differences (CFDs) in Rolling Spot FOREX, Rolling Spot metals, commodities, Stock index, single stocks, ETFs, bonds, etc. Accounts that are not considered CFD trading accounts for the purpose of these BI Terms and Conditions and are excluded from any kind of Rewards.

**Confidential Information** - (i) any and all information related to the identity, account data including balance, interest rates, financial obligations and transaction records of Clients and Prospects; (ii) any information about the Parties, their financial figures, their directors, employees and affiliates, their clients, counterparties, and all other data and information pertinent to the conduct of their business; and (iii) any and all information relating to the Terms and Conditions unless otherwise set forth in these Terms and Conditions.

**Client** – any natural person or legal entity that is the holder of an account with Dukascopy Europe.

**Dukascopy Europe IBS AS or Dukascopy Europe** – a legal entity established under the laws of the Republic of Latvia, with registration number 40003344762, and regulated by the Bank of Latvia as an Investment firm.

**Dukascopy Group member** – Dukascopy Bank SA, Dukascopy Europe IBS AS, Dukascopy Japan K.K. or any legal entity owned by Dukascopy Bank SA directly or indirectly.

**First Deposit** – the first amount of funds credited to CFD trading account within 2 (two) months after Dukascopy Europe has sent funding instructions to the Introduced Client.

**Force Majeure** – any event or circumstance beyond the reasonable control of a Party, including, but not limited to, acts of God, war, terrorism, riots, civil unrest, fire, flood, earthquake, or any other natural disaster, labor disputes, strikes, lockouts or other industrial action, or any changes in laws, regulations, or government actions, that make it impossible or impracticable for a Party to perform its obligations under these Terms and Conditions.

**Fraudulent Traffic** – any deposits or Prospective/Introduced Clients transferred/redirected via illegal actions, means, in bad faith or with the intention to abuse the reward program. Fraudulent Traffic includes, but is not limited to, spam, false advertising, deposits generated by stolen or lost credit cards, collusion, manipulation of the services, system or promotions, offers to share the Reward of the Introducer, any other unauthorized use of any third-party accounts, copyrights or trademarks or any other illegal activity.

**Intellectual Property** - any and all patents, utility models, trademarks, service marks, trade names, logos, design rights, copyrights, Internet domain names, database rights, rights in computer software, inventions and know-how, and other similar proprietary rights, which may subsist in any part of the world, whether registered or not, including, where such rights are obtained or enhanced by registration, any registration of such rights and applications and rights to apply for such registrations.

**Introduced Client** – individual or legal entity referred by the Introducer to Dukascopy Europe via Tracking URL or via other trackable method in compliance with these Terms and Conditions and accepted by Dukascopy Europe as a Client.

**List of restricted countries** – list(s) of countries (jurisdictions) available in the BI Web Entry (cabinet) from which the Introducer shall not refer Prospects and shall not carry out any activities related to these Terms and Conditions.

**Marketing Materials** – any materials used by the Introducer for the promotion of any activity related to Dukascopy Europe or Website of Dukascopy Europe including visual, graphic, text materials and any other promotional materials that the Introducer uses or creates to refer or hyperlink Prospective Clients from the Introducer's website to the Website of Dukascopy Europe.

**Phishing** – the practice of tricking Internet users (as through the use of deceptive email messages or websites) into revealing personal or confidential information which can be used illicitly.

**Prospective Client or Prospect** – individual or legal entity, that was not and is not the client of any entity within the Dukascopy Group, willing to obtain services from Dukascopy Europe and referred by the Introducer in compliance with these Terms and Conditions.

**Reward** – the amount of money payable to the Introducer by Dukascopy Europe for referring Introduced Clients that performed all the requirements of Dukascopy Europe. The Reward shall be based exclusively on Dukascopy Europe's data and calculations made at its sole discretion.

**Tracking ID(s)** – unique identification code that linked to the Tracking URL provided only to the Introducer.

**Tracking URL** – a unique hyperlink given by Dukascopy Europe to the Introducer allowing the Introducer to refer Prospects to the Website of Dukascopy Europe and that allows Dukascopy Europe to identify the Introducer that has referred corresponding Introduced Client and through which Dukascopy Europe can calculate possible Reward of the Introducer.

**Website of Dukascopy Europe** – <https://www.dukascopy.com/europe/english/home> or any other website specified by Dukascopy Europe.

## 1. PREAMBLE

1.1. The Introducer, on a non-exclusive basis, is willing to refer to Dukascopy Europe Prospective Clients that shall be identified by Dukascopy Europe using Tracking ID and Tracking URL identifying that the Introducer has referred corresponding Prospective Client. The Introducer shall not be bound to Dukascopy Europe by an exclusivity arrangement and remains free to introduce prospective clients to other firms.

1.2. The Introducer will only present to Dukascopy Europe Prospects that have a good reputation and that can provide full and transparent information about the proper origin of the assets to be deposited with Dukascopy Europe.

1.3. These Terms and Conditions do not prevent Dukascopy Europe from seeking, and/or directly communicating with any Prospects introduced by the Introducer.

1.4. Dukascopy Europe is solely entitled to provide Prospects and/or Clients advice and assistance with regard to its services and trading systems.

1.5. The Introducer acknowledges and agrees that he/she/it shall act in his/her/its own name and on his/her/his own behalf in any relationship with a third party. He/she/it may not present or otherwise purport himself to be associated, affiliated with or otherwise endorsed by Dukascopy Europe beyond the scope of these Terms and Conditions. He/she/it has neither the right nor any authority to commit Dukascopy Europe.

1.6. Subject to the section dedicated to Intellectual Property below, the Introducer shall be solely responsible for preparing all marketing and other materials that he/she/it might use in the business activities. Dukascopy Europe reserves the right to request and review at any time all marketing programs or materials designed to promote Dukascopy Europe and to require changes to any marketing programs or materials at its sole discretion.

1.7. For the avoidance of doubt, nothing in these Terms and Conditions is intended to or shall operate to create a partnership or an employment relationship between the Parties, and neither Party shall have authority to act in the name or on behalf of each other or otherwise to bind the other in any way, including but not limited to the making of any representation or warranty, the assumption of any obligation or liability and the exercise of any right or power.

1.8. These Terms and Conditions do not constitute an agency agreement. The Introducer conducts the business, including but without limitation to, all activities connected with Clients, Prospects and third parties, in his own name and for his own account.

## **2. WARRANTIES AND REPRESENTATIONS**

2.1. The Introducer warrants and covenants to Dukascopy Europe that he/she/it at all times during the duration of their business relationship will perform with regards to Prospects all duties and obligations that competent authorities, including self-regulatory bodies, might require from the Introducer within the scope of his/her/its activities.

2.2. The Introducer shall provide such reasonable assistance as may be requested to enable Dukascopy Europe to handle any questions, queries, litigations or other problems that may arise in the relationship with a Client and / or with any competent authority.

2.3. Each Party represents and warrants to the other that during the duration of their business relationship, that corresponding Party:

(a) has and will continue to have legal capacity to accept and perform these Terms and Conditions;

(b) has and will maintain all licenses, recognitions, registrations, permissions, authorizations, exemptions and memberships that are required for the conduct of his/her/its business;

(c) the acceptance and performance of these Terms and Conditions do not, and will not, violate or conflict with the terms of any existing agreement or understanding to which he/she/it is a party, including, but not limited to, any non-disclosure, non-compete or other similar obligations to any previous employer or other person.

2.4. Each Party warrants its compliance, as well as that of its officers, employees and associated persons with all laws, rules and regulations to which that Party may be subject including all rules, regulations, guidelines, customs and usages of the various professional organizations and of any self-regulating organization to which it may be subject.

2.5. The Introducer shall immediately inform Dukascopy Europe in writing about changes in its internal structure, of any material modification in its financial situation or any other important fact that might influence the execution and compliance with present Terms and Conditions.

## **3. NEGATIVE (RESTRICTIVE) COVENANT**

3.1. The Introducer has no right and no authority to, and will not, commit and/or appear to act on behalf of Dukascopy Europe towards Prospects, Clients and third parties. In addition, Dukascopy Europe shall not be bound by or liable for any representation or warranty given by the Introducer to Prospects, Clients or any third party.

3.2. The Introducer shall not provide any written or verbal advice on behalf of Dukascopy Europe, distribute any analytical or research document bearing any viewpoint or recommendation of Dukascopy Europe without the prior written consent of Dukascopy Europe.

3.3. The Introducer has no right to use any paid hits/advertisement for a search engine to display his/her/its website/advertisement when entering any combination of words containing the names “Dukascopy”, “Dukascopy Europe”, “Dukas Bank” or “Dukas” on such search engine.

3.4. All activities of the Introducer shall be performed in a professional and ethical manner, and in full compliance with applicable laws and current legislation of relevant countries. The Introducer shall be solely responsible for his/her/its activities.

3.5. The Introducer and its website(s) shall not be engaged, directly or indirectly, in a conduct that Dukascopy Europe, in its sole and absolute discretion, may consider being illegal, improper, unfair or otherwise harmful to the operation or reputation of Dukascopy Europe, including without limitation, directly or indirectly:

- (a) activities of an illegal business, site or subscription email list, spam mailing;
- (b) engaging in any illegal activity of any type, including, but not limited to, displaying of illegal content on the Introducer’s website or in the emails of the Introducer or offering any illegal goods or services via the website of the Introducer or subscription emails;
- (c) activities of a website that contains or promotes materials that are libelous, defamatory, obscene, abusive, violent, bigoted, hate-oriented, illegal, pornographic, related to gambling or link to a website that contains or promotes such content;
- (d) engaging in indiscriminate or unsolicited commercial advertising emails;
- (e) utilizing any downloadable software, toolbars, pay-per-click search engine marketing or cost per impression advertising on any browser in connection with the reward program without the prior permission from Dukascopy Europe in written form;
- (f) placing links to any of the Website(s) of Dukascopy Europe in spam or unsolicited promotions, banner networks, counters, guest books, IRC channels, or through similar Internet resources;
- (g) causing or enabling any transactions to be made that are not in good faith, including among others by means of any device, program, robot, hidden frames and redirects, and ‘bogus’ traffic (Dukascopy Europe has exclusive right and sole and absolute discretion to decide on such transactions);
- (h) establishing or causing to be established, without the prior written consent of Dukascopy Europe, any promotion that provides any rewards, points, compensation and any other activity that Dukascopy Europe may consider, at its sole and absolute discretion, to be of similar nature, or that allows third parties to place links to the Website of Dukascopy Europe;
- (i) the Introducer has not satisfied Dukascopy Europe’s requirements in relation to know your customer (KYC), know your business (KYB) or similar procedures;
- (j) usage any variation, including any misspelling, modification or derivative of any website of Dukascopy Europe or Dukascopy Group;
- (k) diluting, blurring or tarnishing the value of the trademarks;
- (l) unauthorized use of any third party’s intellectual property;
- (m) offering to Prospects any share of the Reward from the Introducer;
- (n) any other activity that is in contradiction to the core values accepted by the society.

3.6. The Introducer shall not make personal visits or oral communications to Prospects and/or Clients in contravention of all applicable laws and regulations relating to client solicitation, offering

of financial instruments, or any other rules applying to marketing and client protection measures in specific countries.

3.7. The Introducer warrants that he/she/it will not provide investment advice to Prospects and/or Clients unless he/she/it is properly regulated and supervised by the financial regulator in countries in which he/she/it provides such services. The Introducer is solely responsible for acquainting and adhering to the laws and regulations applicable to him and his business conduct.

#### **4. REGISTRATION, ACCOUNT OPENING AND LIMITATIONS**

4.1. The Introducer understands and expressly agrees that Dukascopy Europe shall be under no obligation to provide any services to any Prospects until such Prospects have properly completed registration and have been accepted as Clients by Dukascopy Europe.

4.2. Dukascopy Europe has the right to refuse any Prospect at its own discretion, without any explanation and without any further Reward to the Introducer. It may also decide at any time to close any particular business relationship at its sole and absolute discretion without the necessity to explain its decision. The Introducer shall monitor the quantity of the referred Prospective Clients and accept risks that some or all referred Prospective Clients may be not accepted by Dukascopy Europe and/or such Clients will not meet the requirements of current Terms and Conditions.

4.3. The Introducer shall not refer to Dukascopy Europe Prospective Clients residing in countries mentioned in the List of restricted countries.

4.4. The Introducer shall not perform any advertisement in regard to Dukascopy Europe and its services on the territory of the countries from the List of restricted countries or target residents of those countries.

4.5. Dukascopy Europe shall not be obliged to calculate and to pay any Reward under these Terms and Conditions before the application of the Introducer has been approved and accepted by Dukascopy Europe. In particular, receiving "Business Introducer Identification data" (BIID) or number and gaining access to the Dukascopy Europe BI Web Entry do not mean that the Introducer has been accepted by Dukascopy Europe, but is merely evidence that the onboarding process has begun, and therefore shall not give any right to receive any Reward.

#### **5. REWARD**

5.1. Dukascopy Europe, provided that the Introducer and Introduced Client fully comply with these Terms and Conditions, pays to the Introducer the Reward in regard to referred by the Introducer and accepted by Dukascopy Europe Introduced Clients with CFD trading account.

5.1.1. The amount of Reward payable to the Introducer under these Terms and Conditions shall be based exclusively on Dukascopy Europe's data and further acceptance of clients when at least all the following conditions are met:

- a) the Introduced Client has never had/has never initiated opening of any demo or live account of any type (current, savings, trading account etc.) with Dukascopy Europe or any Dukascopy Group member;



- b) the Introduced Client opened a new CFD trading account with Dukascopy Europe;
- c) specific conditions published on Dukascopy's website and in the BI Web Entry, as amended from time to time and without prior notice to the Introducer shall apply in addition to these conditions. The Introducer undertakes to consult and review regularly Dukascopy's website and the BI Web Entry to be timely informed about any changes in respect of those conditions.

5.1.2. Subject to full compliance with clause 5.1.1. of these Terms and Conditions by the Introduced Client, the Reward shall be based on trading volume commissions charged by Dukascopy Europe from the relevant Client, provided though that such fees have actually been received by Dukascopy Europe and are not disputed.

5.1.3. The Reward shall be equal to 50 (fifty) percent of trading volume commissions received by Dukascopy Europe according to the previous clause. Other restrictions may apply.

5.1.4. Dukascopy Europe at its sole and absolute discretion has the right to adjust the Reward, to pay, not to pay or partially pay the Reward, based on Introduced Client's trading activity within 3 (three) months from the date of the First Deposit to CFD trading account.

5.2. The amount of Reward payable to the Introducer under these Terms and Conditions shall be based exclusively on Dukascopy Europe's data and its sole and full discretion.

5.3. The Introducer acknowledges and accepts that his/her/its Reward shall be based on the conditions mentioned in this Terms and Conditions only and that he/she/it cannot raise any claim regarding any other reward or indemnification charged by Dukascopy Europe to clients referred by him/her/it.

5.4. The Reward shall be paid on monthly basis, provided that calculated amount to be paid is not less than USD 100 (one hundred) or its equivalent at Dukascopy Bank's exchange rate. If the Reward amount for a given month is less than one hundred (100) US dollars, it will be accumulated until it reaches one hundred (100) US dollars and then paid out with the next regular monthly payment.

5.5. The Introducer acknowledges and agrees that Dukascopy Europe neither calculates nor pays the Introducer any Reward for introducing clients to Dukascopy Europe in relation to any individual or entity that was previously in negotiations with Dukascopy Europe to open an account or that already had/has an account with Dukascopy Europe.

5.6. The Introducer shall bear in mind that the total maximum amount of the Reward that can be accrued and paid to the Introducer is limited (capped) to USD 10 000 (ten thousand) per calendar month and is not transferable into the future periods. This amount can be changed by Dukascopy Europe at its sole and absolute discretion on a case by case basis.

5.7. Dukascopy Europe at its sole and absolute discretion may cease to pay or suspend payment of the Reward to the Introducer in the event that the Introducer violates any provision of these

Terms and Conditions or fails to provide, within a reasonable period of time, additional documents and/or information as Dukascopy Europe may request from time to time to comply with its obligations or to amend its Marketing Materials when requested to do so by Dukascopy Europe.

5.8. Additionally, Dukascopy Europe reserves the right at its sole and absolute discretion to refuse or to delay to pay any Reward to the Introducer under the present Terms and Conditions at its own discretion, including in following cases:

- (a) the activity of any of the Introduced Clients is considered as suspicious at Dukascopy Europe's sole and absolute discretion including but not limited to, registration of duplicate accounts, registration of several accounts on the same device or from same IP address, usage of emulated geolocation, proxy-servers or TOR networks, fake operating systems, browsers or device information and usage of IP addressed known for illegal activities and etc.;
- (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the activity of the Introduced Clients constitutes Fraudulent Traffic;
- (c) the trading volume of the Introduced Clients is disproportional to the amount of possible Reward;
- (d) there are grounds to suspect that the Introducer allowed relatives, colleagues, friends, acquaintances or any other person he/she knows to apply for opening account with Dukascopy Europe using his/her Tracking URL;
- (e) Dukascopy Europe detects any attempt to abuse the present Terms and Conditions for the purpose of obtaining unjustified Reward;
- (f) the Introducer has not satisfied Dukascopy Europe's requirements in relation to know your customer (KYC), know your business (KYB) or similar procedures;
- (g) the activity of the Introducer or the Introduced Clients is in contradiction to the core values accepted by the society.

5.9. If the Introducer is in any breach or violation of the provisions of present Terms and Conditions, Dukascopy Europe reserves the right to recognize the Tracking ID and/or Tracking URLs assigned to the Introducer as inappropriate, immediately terminate the participation of the Introducer in the reward program and/or terminate the business relationship without any compensation to such Introducer. The Introducer irrevocably waives his/her/its rights and indemnifies Dukascopy Europe or Dukascopy Group members, their shareholders, directors or employees regarding such action taken by Dukascopy Europe or Dukascopy Group member.

5.10. In the event that Dukascopy Europe determines that an activity of the Introducer constitutes Fraudulent Traffic or Phishing, Dukascopy Europe shall have a right to recalculate or to withhold the Reward, in its sole and absolute discretion. The accrued amounts of Reward not yet paid may be withheld as long as required for the final settlement of any dispute. For the avoidance of doubt, payment withholding shall not be interpreted as a waiver by Dukascopy Europe of any other rights or remedies it may have against the Introducer.

5.11. No Reward shall be paid to the Introducer for the Introduced Clients – residents of countries indicated in the List of restricted countries.



5.12. In case of termination of the business relationship governed by the present Terms and Conditions between the Parties as per section 13 below governing termination, no Reward shall be calculated and paid from the day the termination becomes effective.

## **6. PAYMENTS**

6.1. Dukascopy Europe may, at its sole and absolute discretion, disclose to the relevant Clients the amount of reward and other payments made to the Introducer when requested by Clients, a court order or any competent authority or regulation.

6.2. The costs and fees for the wire transfers related to the Reward to the Introducer are to be deducted from the due amount. The Introducer shall be solely responsible for the payment of all taxes and duties which may apply under any laws in relation to the reward and / or any payments made to the Introducer by Dukascopy Europe.

## **7. LIABILITY AND INDEMNITY**

7.1. The Introducer shall hold Dukascopy Europe harmless and fully indemnified from and against (and covenants to pay to Dukascopy Europe any amount equal to the cost of any) actions, proceedings, losses (including but not limited to loss of profit and/or loss of business and/or any consequential loss which shall include but not be limited to loss of anticipated savings, claims for indemnity from third parties), damages (including financial and reputational damages), liabilities, claims, costs and expenses including fines, penalties, legal and other professional fees and any taxes (including VAT) payable thereon in relation to any such matter which may be incurred or suffered by Dukascopy Europe (or any of its officers, directors or employees) arising out of or in connection with (i) any breach of these Terms and Conditions by the Introducer including any of its appendixes if any, or (ii) claims against Dukascopy Europe asserted by any Prospects, Clients or third party as a result of the Introducer action, omission or negligence.

7.2. When required by circumstances Dukascopy Europe may employ agents or attorneys-in-fact, and shall not be liable for any loss or damage arising out of, or in connection with, the actions or omissions to act of such agents or attorneys-in-fact.

7.3. The Introducer undertakes to provide assistance to Dukascopy Europe, including copies of all required files and documents and any and all necessary information, should any Prospects, Clients or third party file, or threaten to file, a claim against Dukascopy Europe as a result of the Introducer's actions, omissions or negligence.

## **8. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

8.1. The Introducer has no rights and will obtain no proprietary interest in, or right to use, the Intellectual Property belonging to Dukascopy Europe, its subsidiaries and shareholders.

8.2. The Introducer shall not use any trademark, trade names or logos of, or which resemble to Dukascopy Europe's corporate identity and which would therefore be likely to confuse or to mislead the public and/or lead the public to believe that the Introducer and Dukascopy Europe have entered into some kind of partnership. Dukascopy Europe retains the right to require the

Introducer to modify and/or remove all reference to its names or logos or to names or logos similar to its own ones from any marketing material used by the Introducer including any website.

8.2.1. The Introducer shall not market any Marketing Materials and/or Dukascopy Europe's trademarks via email, search engine marketing, TV advertising, cost per impression advertising, or social media, without prior written consent of Dukascopy Europe.

8.2.2. Created by the Introducer Marketing Materials shall be preapproved by Dukascopy Europe in writing, by email or in other appropriate form, in case of changes, the amended Marketing Materials may be used by the Introducer only upon receiving the written approval from Dukascopy Europe. Dukascopy Europe reserves the right to reject any Marketing Materials at its full discretion without an explanation of the reason.

8.2.3. If the Introducer makes or uses any Marketing Materials that have been not approved by Dukascopy Europe, Dukascopy Europe reserves the right, in addition to any other right or remedy available to it under these Terms and Conditions or any applicable law, to recognize the Tracking ID and/or Tracking URLs assigned to the Introducer as inappropriate, immediately terminate the participation of the Introducer in the reward program or terminate this business relationship without payment of any reward or compensation to such Introducer. The Introducer irrevocably waives his/her/its rights and indemnifies Dukascopy Europe, its shareholders, directors or employees regarding such action taken by Dukascopy Europe.

8.2.4. All of the above representations are also extended to and deemed made, mutatis mutandis, with regard to the Intellectual Property of Dukascopy Bank SA, Route de Pre-Bois 20, Geneva, Switzerland.

8.3. In case of termination of the business relationship governed by the present Terms and Conditions between the Parties, the Introducer shall immediately remove any and all references to Dukascopy Europe and/or to Dukascopy Europe's logo from any marketing material and/or website used by him/her/it.

8.4. The Introducer shall not alter or otherwise tamper with any trademarks, trade names, logos, numbers or other means of identification of Dukascopy Europe.

## **9. CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION**

9.1. The Parties agree to keep at all times confidential, and not to disclose to any third party any Confidential Information without the prior written consent of the other Party. The Parties shall not make use of any Confidential Information related to the other Party learned during the business relationship governed by these Terms and Conditions for its own purposes unless the information was publicly known at the time of disclosure; or subsequently becomes public without disclosure from the other Party.

9.2. The Introducer acknowledges that the legal provisions referred above and other applicable legal restrictions to disclose Confidential Information shall survive the termination of the business relationship governed by these Terms and Conditions.

9.3. The Parties agree and undertake that all documents and other records (in whatever form) containing Confidential Information supplied to or acquired by either Party shall at all times belong to the disclosing Party. The Parties agree that they shall immediately, upon the request of the disclosing Party and in any event upon the termination or expiry of the business relationship (for whatsoever reason), return at their own expense all Confidential Information to the disclosing Party. Both Parties undertake and acknowledge that no copies of any documents or records (in whatever form) containing Confidential Information shall be retained.

9.4. Details of these Terms and Conditions shall not be disclosed to any third party without the prior written agreement of both Parties except to the extent that disclosure may be required by law, or where requested by a competent authority.

## **10. FORCE MAJEURE**

The Party claiming to be prevented or delayed in the performance of any of its obligations under these Terms and Conditions by reason of force majeure shall use reasonable endeavors to bring the force majeure event to an end or to find a solution by which the Terms and Conditions may be performed despite the continuance of the force majeure event.

## **11. NOTICES**

11.1. Any notice given under these Terms and Conditions shall be in writing and correctly served to Dukascopy Europe:

(a) by registered letter signed by the Introducer correctly addressed to Dukascopy Europe's registered address as it results at any time from an official excerpt of the Republic of Latvia Commercial Register;

(b) by e-mail if such e-mail is addressed to one of Dukascopy Europe's official addresses and sent from the Introducer's security e-mail address as it results from the Introducer's application form or as it was properly communicated to Dukascopy Europe by the Introducer or its representatives.

11.2. Any notice given under these Terms and Conditions shall be in writing and correctly served to the Introducer:

(a) by registered or ordinary letter addressed to the Introducer's address recorded by Dukascopy Europe, or as it results from the Introducer's application form or to such address as it may have last notified Dukascopy Europe in writing, even if the registered letter is returned "undelivered";

(b) Dukascopy expressly reserves the right to use its website to inform the Introducer about any changes in these Conditions and the posting of a notice on Dukascopy's website shall be deemed a valid notification to the Introducer of such changes. The Introducer undertakes to regularly review Dukascopy's website and/or to regularly access his online reporting where relevant information may be published;

(c) by e-mail addressed to the Introducer's security email address as it results from the Introducer's application form or as it may have last notified Dukascopy Europe, even if no confirmation of receipt has been generated by the Internet or any mail server.

## **12. AMENDMENTS TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

12.1. The Parties expressly agree that the Terms and Conditions governing their business relationship will remain in an electronic form and accessible by both Parties in a secured IT environment or website provided by Dukascopy Europe.

12.2. Specific conditions published on Dukascopy's website and in the BI Web Entry, as amended from time to time and without prior notice to the Introducer shall apply in addition to these Terms and Conditions. The Introducer undertakes to consult and review regularly Dukascopy's website and the BI Web Entry to be timely informed about any changes in respect of these Terms and Conditions.

## **13. TERMINATION**

13.1. Each Party may terminate the business relationships governed by these Terms and Conditions with immediate effect, at any time and without motive. It shall inform the other Party thereof in an appropriate way, including e-mail.

13.2. For clarity sake, without prejudice of the generality of clause 13.1 above, each Party may in particular, but without limitation, terminate the business relationship if:

- (a) information provided by the other Party is or proves to be faulty;
- (b) the other Party breaches any provision of these Terms and Conditions;
- (c) legal or prudential requirements have changed.

13.3. The provisions of the sections dedicated to Intellectual Property, Confidential Information, and Liability and Indemnity, as well as any other provision which expressly or by implication have effect after termination or expiry shall remain in force notwithstanding the termination or expiry of these Terms and Conditions for whatsoever reason.

13.4. Termination of the business relationships shall be without prejudice to any rights which have accrued before the termination.

## **14. APPLICABLE LAW AND JURISDICTION**

14.1. The Terms and Conditions are subject to and shall be construed in accordance with the law of the Republic of Latvia without reference to its private international law rules.

14.2. Any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of or in relation to these Business Introducing Terms and Conditions, including the validity, invalidity, breach or termination thereof, shall be settled before the courts of the Republic of Latvia and in accordance with the law of the Republic of Latvia.

14.3. Dukascopy Europe shall have the right to initiate legal action in any other relevant jurisdiction to enforce the Introducer's compliance hereunder.

## **15. PREVENTION OF MONEY LAUNDERING AND TERRORISM FINANCING**

15.1. Both Parties will at all times comply with all existing rules aiming at preventing money laundering and terrorism financing which are in force in the country of residence/incorporation and/or of place of activity of the Introducer and the Republic of Latvia.

15.2. Where if of the Introducer has doubts, or suspects that assets which Clients have used, are currently using or intend to use for transactions in Financial contracts for differences or other financial instruments through the system of Dukascope Europe may be of criminal origin and/or may serve to finance terrorism, it shall immediately inform Dukascope Europe. Parties will discuss measures which may have to be taken and where required will proceed as required by law.

## **16. MISCELLANEOUS**

16.1. Each Party hereby acknowledges full responsibility for the payment of its own taxes and agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the other Party from any and all liability in any way arising out of its failure to pay such amounts as required and when due.

16.2. Neither a course of conduct, nor any waiver by any Party hereto with respect to a default or breach of any provision of these Terms and Conditions by the other Party shall operate or be construed as a waiver of its rights in relation to any subsequent default or breach, or as a modification of these Terms and Conditions. Waivers under these Terms and Conditions must always be in writing.

16.3. In the event that any provision or any part of any provision of these Terms and Conditions shall be void or not enforceable for any reason whatsoever, then such provisions shall be struck out and be of no force and effect. The remaining provisions of these Terms and Conditions, however, shall continue in full force and effect, and to the extent required, shall be modified to preserve their validity.

16.4. The headings in these Terms and Conditions are included for convenience only and shall not affect the interpretation or construction of these Terms and Conditions.

16.5. The Introducer is not authorised to sub-delegate all or part of his/her/its rights and obligations under these Terms and Conditions. If the Introducer is a legal entity, it shall communicate to Dukascope Europe a list of its authorised signatories and will update the information without delay at any time as often as necessary. Dukascope Europe's list of authorised signatories results from the Latvian Commercial register of its seat or other official public sources and Dukascope Europe shall not be obliged to update the information on its own.

16.6. The Parties shall not assign or transfer rights and obligations under these Terms and Conditions or any obligation under these Terms and Conditions without each other's written authorisation.

16.7. These Terms and Conditions set forth the complete understanding of the Parties hereto regarding the subject matter referred to herein, and supersedes all prior discussions and writings between the Parties.

